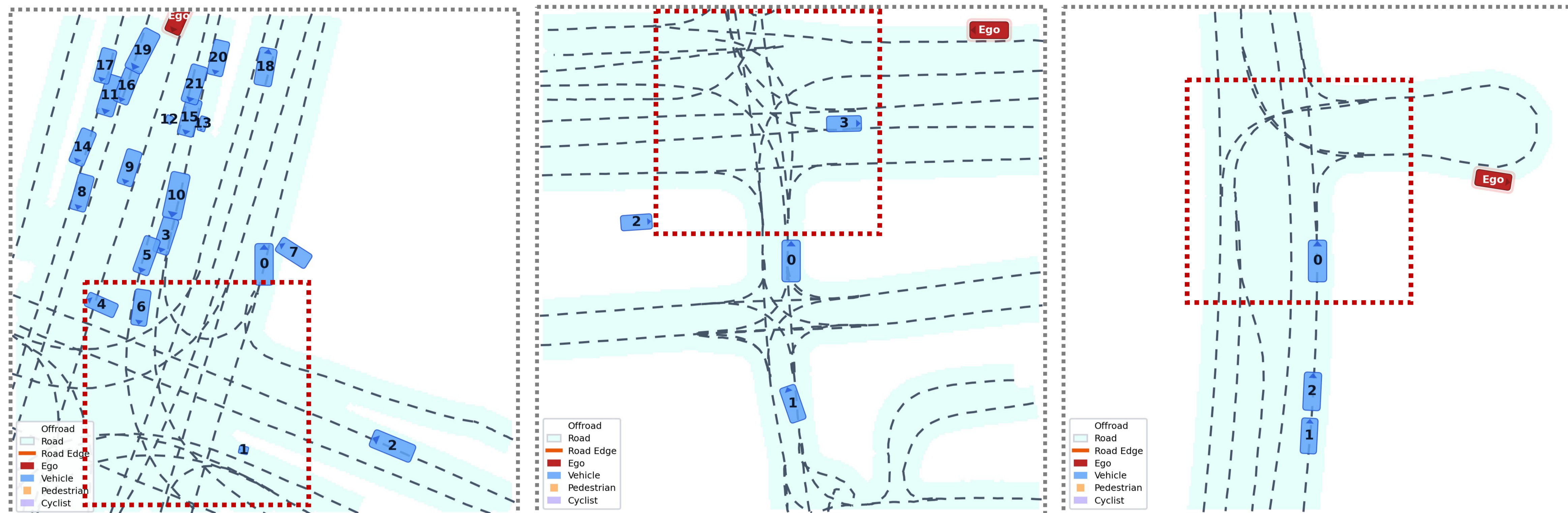
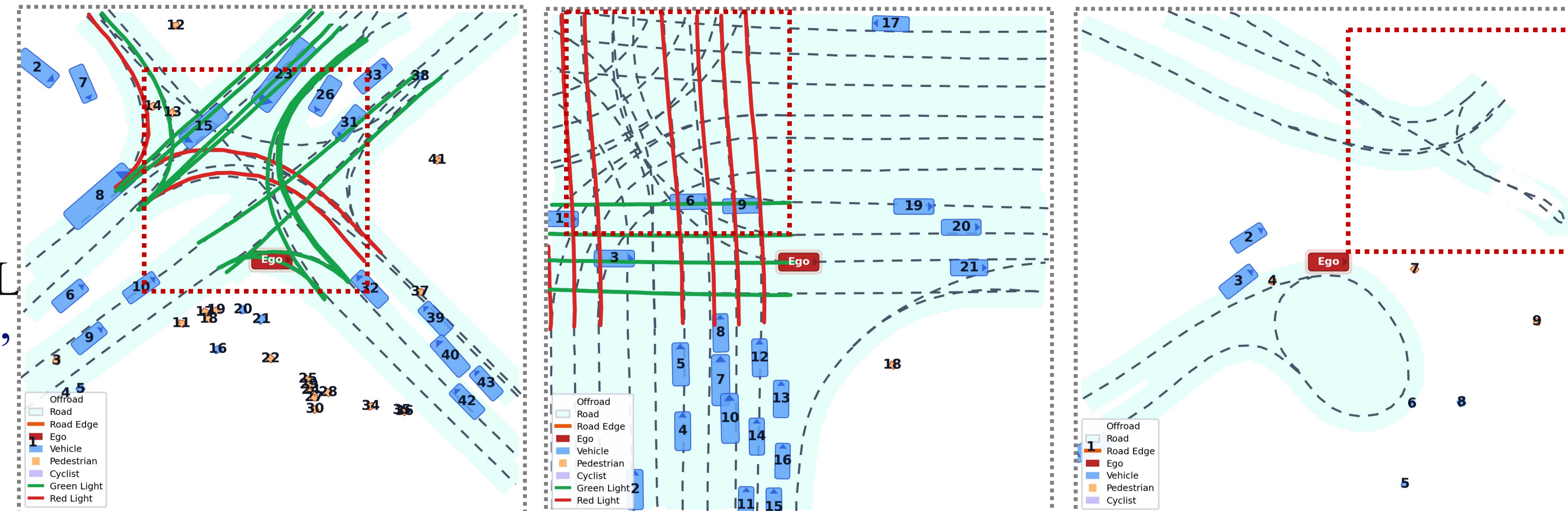


Waymo

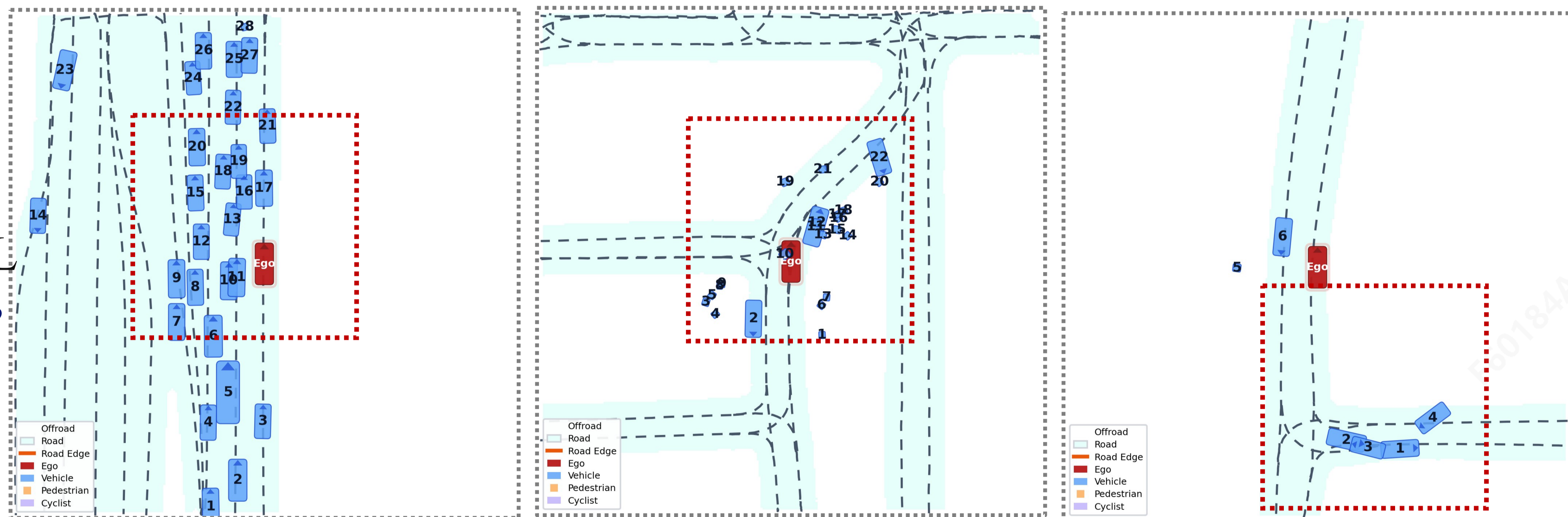


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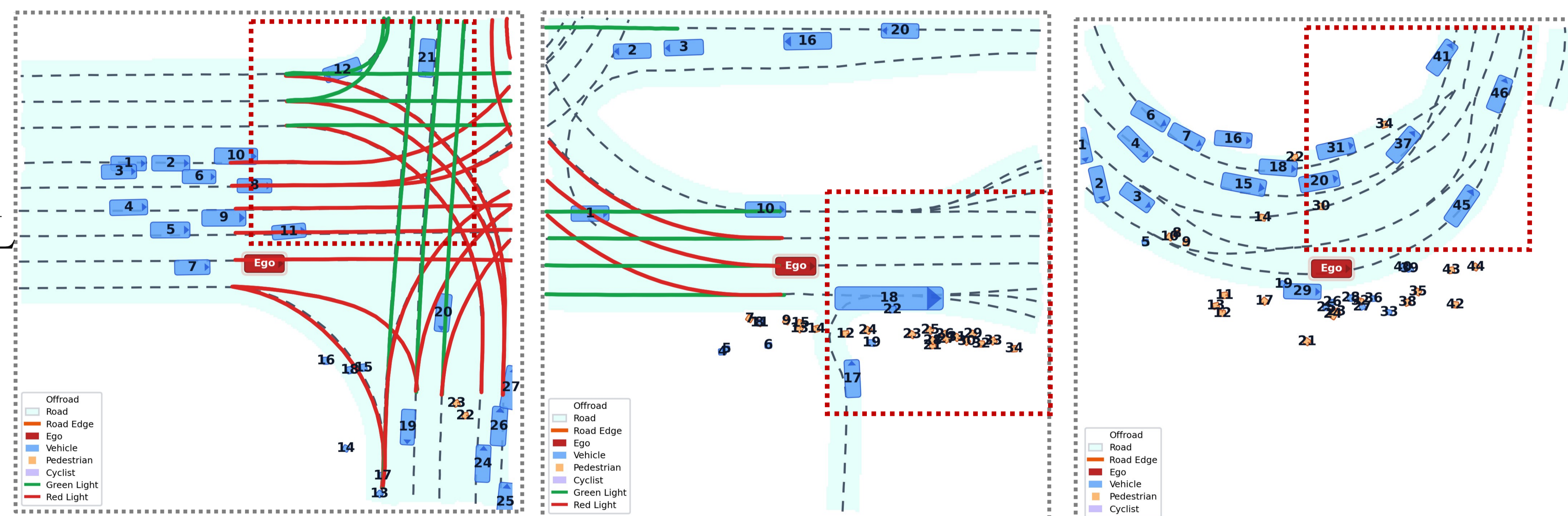
SLEDGE-XL
(Chitta et al., 2024)



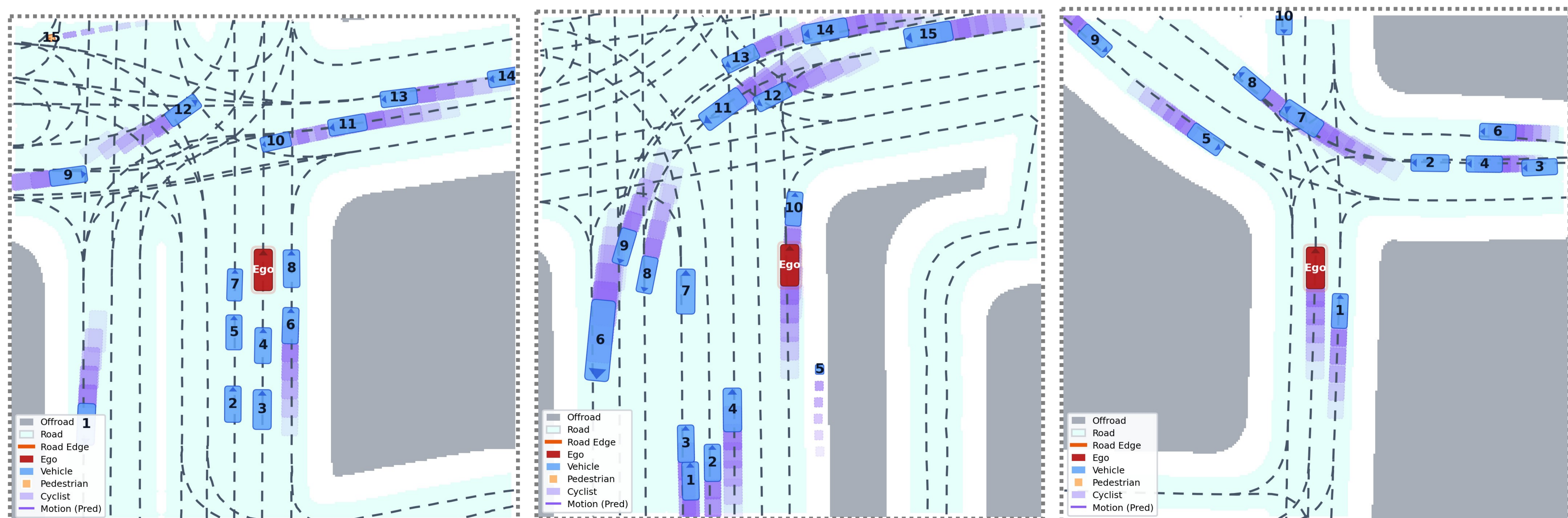
DriveScene
Gen (Sun et al., 2024)



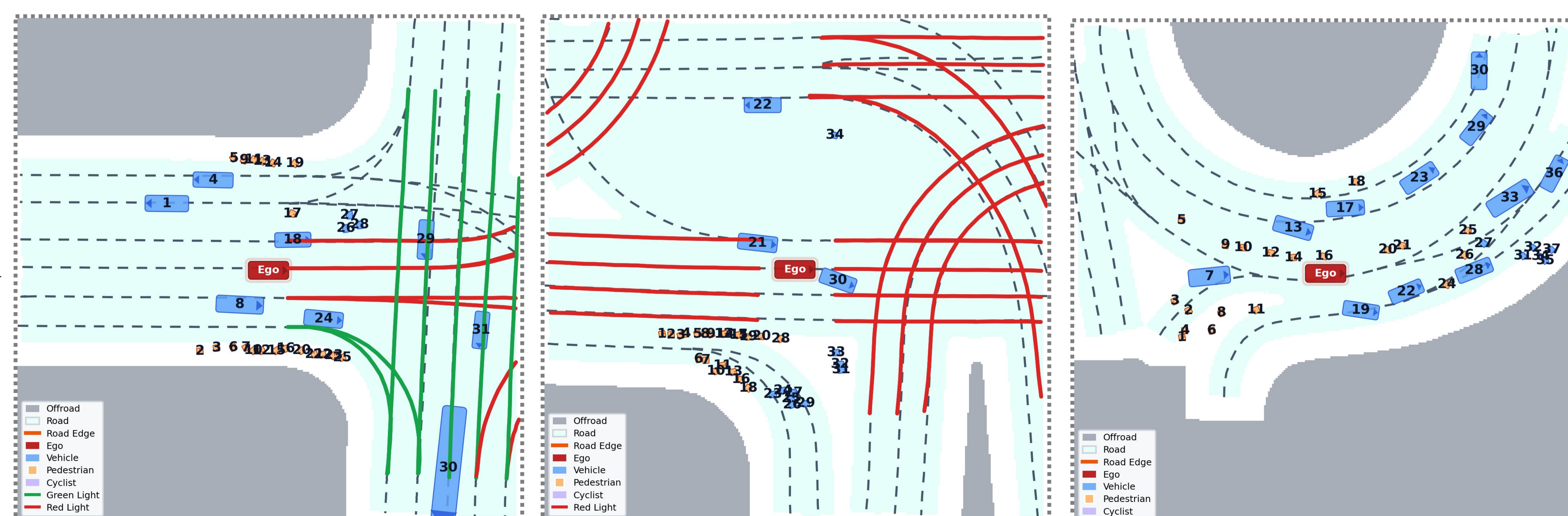
ScenDream-L
(Rowe et al., 2025)



ScenDream-L
(Rowe et al., 2025)



VectorWorld
(Ours)



VectorWorld
(Ours)